GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY- LIBERAL STUDIES PROGRAM
Fall Semester, 2014
VALUES ISSUE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
LSHV-380-01

Class Meetings: Our first class meets on Wednesday, August 27th, 6:30 to 8:30 pm. Thereafter we meet Mondays, 6:30 to 8:30 pm, through December 1st, 2014
(No classes on Labor Day, nor on Columbus Day)

Instructor: William A. Douglas
Dr. Douglas has over fifty years of combined practical experience and academic teaching/writing in the areas of democratic development and international labor affairs. He has been teaching courses on ethics and foreign policy in the Liberal Studies Program at georgetown since 1979, winning the LSP Exellence In Teaching award in 2002. He holds an M.A. in International Relations from SAIS of Johns Hopkins and a Ph.D. in Politics from Princeton University. He has twice been a Fulbright Professor in Korea, in 1963 and 1980. From 2001 to 2005 and again in 2009-2010 he was the Interim Director of the International Development Program at SAIS of the Johns Hopkins University. From 2009 –2011 he was a Visiting Professor of Politics at the Hopkins-Nanjing Center, in Nanjing, China.

Course Purpose:
Since the moral issues involved in the Cold War receded, the world has faced new ethical problems involving environmental action, trade policy, economic sanctions, dealing with terrorism, and decisions on when and where to intervene abroad to aid those suffering from atrocities and ethnic conflicts.
Actually, in both periods most of the moral choices have just been variations on themes as old as civilization. This course will stress the processes of "moral reasoning" to decide where a nation's obligations lie when moral principles conflict.
This is a course in "applied ethics". We will take the moral principles generally used by writers on international ethics and apply them to currently relevant political, economic, military, and environmental topics. We will briefly contrast various approaches to the role of morality in international affairs: realism vs. idealism, absolutism vs. consequentialism, and natural law vs. positive law. However, this is not a course in the philosophy of international ethics. We will not be concerned with how the main writers in the field have derived the approaches they take, that is, we will not be looking into the epistemology of international ethics. Thus we will be more concerned with the writings of Michael Walzer, Stanley Hoffman, and Reinhold Niebuhr than with those of Aristotle, Kant, and John Rawls.

Teaching Methods:
The course will meet for thirteen weekly three-hour sessions, with each session divided into two classes of 90 minutes each. Most classes will begin with a short introductory lecture by the instructor, and then proceed to group discussion of questions on the topic and the readings. Students will receive the questions in advance.

Assignments and Grading:
Course readings, totaling about 90 pages per week, will provide a cross-section of writings on ethics and international affairs, including both some influential articles from the past and many contemporary items.
Students will write four concise "debate outlines" on topics of their choice that involve moral problems in foreign policy. Each outline must provide a balanced set of arguments both for and against the chosen debate proposition, and citations of points from the course readings to support those arguments.

Grading will be based primarily on the quality of the four debate outlines, and secondarily on the student's contribution to the seminar-style discussions during the classes.

Required texts:

BOOKS:


CASE STUDIES:


Gregory Treverton, Covert Intervention in Chile, 1970-73, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs Case No. 503, 1990, distributed by the Institute For the Study of Diplomacy, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
Class Topics:
(There will be two classes in each of the 13 weekly 3-hour course sessions).

Aug 27th - Can States be Moral?
Are There any Universal Political Principles?
Sept. 1st – No class – Labor Day

Sept.8th - Reconciling Conflicting Values in International Affairs.
Does Classic Just-War Theory Apply Today?

Sept.15th - Military Intervention for National Security Purposes
Pre-emptive Attack and Preventive War - When Justified?

Sept. 22nd - Case Study on Preventive War
The Ethics of Targeted Assassinations
FIRST DEBATE OUTLINE DUE

Sept. 29th - Humanitarian Intervention
Covert Political Action

Oct.6th - Terrorism
Torture
Oct. 13th – No class – Columbus Day)

Oct.20th - Case Study on Terrorism and Torture
The Morality of Cyberwarfare
SECOND DEBATE OUTLINE DUE

Oct. 27th - What Are the Obligations of the Rich Nations to the Poor Nations?
Are Economic Sanctions a Moral Means of Pressure?

Nov. 3rd - Case Studies on Economic Sanctions
A Nation's Obligations Regarding Protection of the Global Environment

Nov.10th - Is the Present Pattern of International Trade Fair to Workers?
Transitional Justice
THIRD DEBATE OUTLINE DUE

Nov 17th. - Case Studies on Transitional Justice
Resignation In Protest

Nov 24th - The Ethics of Post-Cold-War Nuclear Deterrence
Nuclear Proliferation: When Justified?

Dec. 1st - Case Study on Nuclear Deterrence
Counterproliferation – When is Force Justified?
FOURTH DEBATE OUTLINE DUE
Reading Assignments

Readings to be done in preparation for discussion in the classes on the following topics (approximately 45 pp. per class):

Can States Be Moral?

In the Amstutz text: pp.9-21, 45-49, 54-56, 60-62.

Are There Any Universal Political Principles?


Michael Ignatieff, "Reimagining a Global Ethic", Ethics and International Affairs (E&IA), Spring, 2012..

Reconciling Conflicting Values in International Affairs:


Does Classic Just-War Theory Apply Today?
In the Amstutz text: pp. 135-142.


Military Intervention For National Security Purposes
In the Amstutz text, pp. 50-54, 177-185.

Pre-emptive Attack and Preventive War - When Justified?
In the Amstutz text: pp. 62-65, 146-149.

Whitley Kaufman, "What’s Wrong With Preventive War?", Ethics and International Affairs, 2005. No. 3.


Case Study on Preventive War
In the Amstutz text: pp. 142-146, 150-155.


The Ethics of Targeted Assassinations
In the Amstutz text, pp. 168-175.

Daniel Brunstetter and Megan Braun, "The Implications of Drones On the Just War Tradition", E&IA, Fall, 2011.


Humanitarian Intervention :
In the Amstutz text: pp. 22-28, 103-112, 185-199.

Tom Farer, "Two Cheers For Humanitarianism", Ethics and International Affairs, Fall, 2012


James Pattison, "The Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention in Libya", Ethics and International Affairs, Fall, 2011.

(Optional readings):

Covert Political Action
Charles Beitz, "Covert Intervention As a Moral Problem", Ethics and International Affairs, 1989.

Gregory Treverton, Covert Action in Chile, 1970-73, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, Case Study #503, 1990.


Is Terrorism Ever Morally Justified?
In the Amstutz text: pp.157-164.


Aleksandar Pavkovic, "Towards Liberation: Terrorism From a Liberation Theology Perspective", Ch. 6 in Coady and O'Keefe.

Is Torture Ever Morally Justified?
Amstutz text, pp. 164-168.


Case Study on Terrorism and Torture


Cyberwarfare

Thomas Rid, “Think Again: Cyberwar”, Foreign Policy, March/April, 2012.


Obligations of the Rich Nations to the Poor Nations

Jeffrey Sachs, "The Development Challenge", Foreign Affairs, Mar/April, 2005.


Are Economic Sanctions a Moral Means of Pressure?
In the Amstutz text, pp. 212-219,


Joy Gordon, "Smart Sanctions Revisited", Ethics and International Affairs, Fall, 2011.

George Lopez, "In Defense of Smart Sanctions", E&IA, Spring 2012

Case Studies on Economic Sanctions:

(Course hand-out sheet)

Economic Sanctions and South African Apartheid, in the Amstutz text, pp. 219-223.

**A Nation’s Obligations Regarding Protection of the Global Environment**
In the Amstutz text: pp. 248-255.


*Optional readings*:  


**Is the Present Pattern of World Trade Fair to Workers?**


**Transitional Justice**
In the Amstutz text: Chapt. 6, "The Ethics Of Political Reconciliation", pp. 113-119, 122-124, and also pp. 255-260.


**Case Studies on Transitional Justice**


“Prosecuting Rwanda’s Genocide Offenders, in the Amstutz text, pp. 119-122.

David Crocker, "Reckoning With Past Wrongs", in the Rosenthal text.

Resignation In Protest


The Ethics of Post-Cold-War Nuclear Deterrence


Bruce Blair, et. al., Can Disarmament Work?", Foreign Affairs, July/Aug. 2011.

Barack Obama, Remarks on nuclear disarmament, Prague, April 5, 2009.

Nuclear Proliferation - When Justified?
Steven Lee, "Nuclear Proliferation and Nuclear Entitlement", in E&IA, Vol. 9, 1995, pp. 105-114 only.


Case Study on Nuclear Deterrence
The Ethics of Nuclear Deterrence, in the Amstutz text, pp. 70-74, 80-82.


**Counter Proliferation - When Is Force Justified?**

Robert Jervis, "Getting To Yes With Iran", *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb, 2013


Independent Task Force on Nuclear Proliferation, *Nuclear Proliferations: Confronting the New Challenges*:
"Principal Conclusions", pp. vii to xv,
"Implementing Measures", pp. 13-33


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MALS students are responsible for upholding the Georgetown University Honor System and adhering to the academic standards included in the Honor Code Pledge stated below:

In the pursuit of the high ideals and rigorous standards of academic life, I commit myself to respect and uphold the Georgetown University Honor System: To be honest in any academic endeavor; and to conduct myself honorably, as a responsible member of the Georgetown community, as we live and work together.

Disabilities Statement

If you believe you have a disability, then you should contact the Academic Resource Center (arc@georgetown.edu) for further information. The Center is located in the Leavey Center, Suite 335. The Academic Resource Center is the campus office responsible for reviewing documentation provided by students with disabilities and for determining reasonable accommodations in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and University policies.

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Cyberwarfare

"Developing World-Class Cyber Offensive Capabilities", pp. 49-54]

Thomas Rid, “Think Again: Cyberwar”, Foreign Policy, March/April, 2012.

John Arquilla, “Rebuttal: Cyberwar Is Already Upon Us”, Foreign Policy
March/April, 2012.

Issue 4, 2010.

Patrick Lin, Fritz Allhof, and Neil Rowe, “Is It Possible to Wage a Just Cyberwar?”, The
Atlantic, June 5, 2012.