

RELIGION AND CONFLICT, LSHV 354-01

Mondays, 6:30 PM - 9:30 PM

Course Description

Religious terrorism is on the rise. Even a cursory glance at world affairs will show that religion and politics is at the heart of today's ongoing struggle between nations and ideology. Religion may be a motivator and catalyst in rallying popular support for waging war, and in fact may play a significant role in nurturing communal strife among various faith groups in their struggle to achieve governmental control.

This course is designed to acquaint students with the analytical study of religion, politics, conflict and religious terrorism on the world stage. By design, the course is interdisciplinary, covering areas in religion (theology/philosophy), sociology (ethno-religious & identity conflicts), ethics and politics. Students will have an opportunity to focus on one or more of these areas for their semester paper. This course will help students comprehend the global resurgence of religion in intra-state and international affairs, and will focus on specific areas in the world where religion is the primary issue.

Through classroom lecture and discussion, reading assignments, media and student presentations, we will address the role religion and politics play in various global conflicts, the determination of whether religion is the basis of a given conflict, and possible resolutions to these conflicts.

Instructor

Gregory Havrilak, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

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Office Hours: Wednesdays, 4:00 – 5:00 PM, and by appointment

Course Goals

To provide an intellectual framework and analytical tools for students to discuss, reflect upon, understand, and propose solutions to a variety of religion and conflict issues throughout the world.

Evaluation

Students are expected to attend lectures, read assigned texts, submit term paper & essays, and participate in discussion, as well as display an ability to absorb, comprehend, and analyze the course material.

Course Requirements

- Reading Assignments
- Submit three short analytical essays (3 pages each, max) on assigned readings. Topics will be distributed for take home one week in advance.
- Submit one 20-25 page paper
- Oral Presentation: a 10-minute review of your semester paper

Study Groups

Depending on class size, study groups (usually four) will be formed to prepare class presentations on world “hot spots.” These 20-minute group presentations will take place November 7.

Grading Policy

Final grade for the course will be based on the following:

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|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Class Participation & Study Group | 10% |
| 2. Analytical Essays | 30% (10 X 3) |
| 3. Term Paper | 40% |
| 5. Oral Presentation | 20% |

Grade Table

93-100 % = A
 90 - 92 % = A-
 87 - 89 % = B+
 83 - 86 % = B
 80 - 82 % = B-
 77 - 79 % = C+
 73 - 76 % = C
 70 - 72 % = C-
 67 - 69 % = D+
 60 - 66 % = D
 Below 60 % = F

Learning Objectives

The following objectives are built into the pedagogy of this course syllabus:

1. To provide awareness, knowledge & understanding of the global resurgence of religiously motivated conflict and violence
2. To help students understand the cultural, psychological, political & religious/theological foundations for religion and conflict on the world stage
3. To provide the building blocks for students to develop models of reconciliation and peace to religion and conflict issues on the world stage
4. To help students discuss religious terrorism and political/ideological differences in a respectful and open atmosphere

Disabilities Statement

If you believe you have a disability, then you should contact the Academic Resource Center (arc@georgetown.edu) for further information. The Center is located in the Leavey Center, Suite 335. The Academic Resource Center is the campus office responsible for reviewing documentation provided by students with disabilities and for determining reasonable accommodations in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and University policies.

Georgetown Honor System

All students are expected to follow Georgetown's honor code unconditionally. We assume you have read the honor code material located at www.georgetown.edu/honor, and in particular have read the following documents: *Honor Council Pamphlet*, "What is Plagiarism?", "Sanctioning Guidelines", and "Expedited Sanctioning Process."

Submitting material in fulfillment of the requirements of this course means that you have abided by the Georgetown honor pledge:

In the pursuit of the high ideals and rigorous standards of academic life, I commit myself to respect and uphold the Georgetown Honor System: To be honest in any academic endeavor, and to conduct myself honorably, as a responsible member of the Georgetown community, as we live and work together.

Work that appears to have been plagiarized or otherwise violated the Honor Code will be reported to Georgetown's Honor Council. If the Council finds that the work violates the university's standards of academic honesty, the work will receive a grade of zero for the assignment for the first offense; a second infraction will earn an **F** for the course. The Honor Council may impose sanctions of its own as well.

Devices

All electronic devices will be turned off at the beginning of class.

Readings Assignments

Required readings for each class are listed below, and should be completed before the class period. All others are highly recommended, and may be referred to in class. Shorter articles will be uploaded to Blackboard. Additional websites and recently declassified government documents will be made available in class.

Attendance, Campus Closing and Inclement Weather

Attendance is mandatory, and roll call will be taken at the beginning of each class. Students with two absences for any reason may receive lower final grades. If you miss a class it is your responsibility to make up any assignments on time and obtain class handouts. If the campus is closed you should monitor the University website for official information, and/or call 202-687-7669 for status reports. Makeup classes will be posted on Blackboard.

Required Texts

Madeleine Albright, *The Mighty & the Almighty: Reflections on America, God, and World Affairs* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2007). ISBN: 978-0-06-089257-9.

Karen Armstrong, *The Battle for God: Fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity and Islam* (London: Harper Collins, 2000). ISBN: 0-345-391169-1.

Marc Gopin, *Between Eden and Armageddon* (Oxford: University Press, 2000). ISBN 0-19-513432-X; 0-19-515725-7 (paperback).

_____, *Holy War, Holy Peace* (Oxford: University Press, 2002). ISBN-13 978-0-19-514650-9; 978-0-19-518103-6 (paperback).

Jerald D. Gort, Ed., *Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation* (Amsterdam-New York: Editions Rodopi B.V., 2002). ISBN: 90-420-1166-1.

Mark Juergensmeyer, *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*, 3rd ed. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003). ISBN: 13: 9780520240117.

Jack Nelson-Pallmeyer, *Is Religion Killing Us? Violence in the Bible and the Quran* (New York: Continuum, 2003), 1-94. ISBN 1-56338-408-6.

David R. Smock, *Interfaith Dialogue and Peacebuilding* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2002). ISBN: 1-929223-35-8.

Qamar-Ul Huda, Ed., *Crescent and Dove* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2010). ISBN 978-1-60127-060-3 (pbk).

Course Syllabus

Week 1, First Class, Aug 31 (Wednesday is a Monday)

Introduction to the Course

Foundations of Religious Conflict

Karen Armstrong, *The Battle for God* (New York: Random House, 2000), Part One: The Old World and the New, 3-97.

Jerald D. Gort & Hendrik M. Vroom, "Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation," in Jerald D. Gort, Ed., *Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation: Multifaith Ideals and Realities* (New York: Editions Rodopi B.V., 2004), 1-10.

Hendrik M. Vroom, "The Nature of Religious Conflict: Some Philosophical Considerations," Gort, 24-34.

Mark Juergensmeyer, "Religious Terrorism as Performance Violence," in *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, Mark Juergensmeyer, Margo Kitts, Michael Jerryson, eds., (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), 280-292. Posted on Blackboard.

Monday, September 5: NO CLASS, Labor Day Holiday

Week 2, Sept 12 (Back to Monday)

What Initiates Religious Conflict?

Writing Exercise

Madeleine Albright, *The Mighty & the Almighty: Reflections on America, God, and World Affairs* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2007), Part One: God, Liberty, Country, 3-105.

Marc Gopin, *Between Eden and Armageddon* (Oxford: University Press, 2000), Chapter Three, "Why Modern Culture Fails to Understand Religiously Motivated Violence," 35-64.

Jack Nelson-Pallmeyer, *Is Religion Killing Us? Violence in the Bible and the Quran* (New York: Continuum, 2003), 1-94.

Monica Duffy Toft, "Religion and Political Violence, in Mark Juergensmeyer, et al, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, 332-344. Posted on Blackboard.

Jean Baudrillard, "The Spirit of Terrorism," in Mark Juergensmeyer and Margo Kitts, eds, *Princeton Readings in Religion and Violence* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011), 201-209. Posted on Blackboard.

Week 3, Sept 19

Religious Conflict from Family Myth and Culture

First Analytical Essay questions distributed

Karen Armstrong, *The Battle for God*, 135-166.

Marc Gopin, *Holy War, Holy Peace* (Oxford: University Press, 2002), 7-57.

Week 4, Sept 26

Organized Religion as a Locus of Blame

First Analytical Essay Due: 3 pages max

Madeleine Albright, *The Mighty & the Almighty*, Part Two, "Cross, Crescent, Star," 109-154.

Marc Gopin, *HWHP*, 58-91.

Mark Juergensmeyer, ed., *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise in Religious Violence*, 3rd ed. (Berkeley: The University of California Press, 2003).

Optional: Assaf Moghadem, "The Salafi-Jihad as a Religious Ideology," (West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center, 2008), <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/the-salafi-jihad-as-a-religious-ideology>.

Week 5, Oct 3

On the Road to Transformation

Marc Gopin, *HWHP*, 92-100.

Mark Juergensmeyer and Mono Kanwal Sheikh, "A Sociotheological Approach to Understanding Religious Violence," in *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, pp. 620-643. Posted on Blackboard.

Optional: Michael Nazir-Ali, *Conviction and Conflict* (London: Continuum, 2006), 1-83.

Monday, October 10, NO CLASS, Columbus Day Holiday

Week 6, Oct 17

Models of Reconciliation in Abrahamic Religions

Second Analytical Essay questions distributed

Marc Gopin, "What is Missing from Religious Approaches to War & Peace," Chapter Four, *BEA*, 65-86.

Madeleine Albright, *The Mighty and the Almighty*, 123-144.

Tzvi Marx, "Theological Preparation for Reconciliation in Judaism," Gort, 93-104.
Cees Van der Kooi, "Three Models of Reconciliation: A Christian Approach," Gort, 104-116.

Lloyd Stefen, "Religion and Violence in Christian Tradition, in Mark Juergensmeyer, et al. eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, 100-125. Posted on Blackboard.

Week 7, Oct 24

Models of Reconciliation: Judaism

Second Analytical Essay due: 3 pages max

Topics Due for Semester Research Paper

Jerald D. Gort, "Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation: Ecumenical Initiatives Amidst Human Brokenness and Community Divisions," Gort, 117-133.

Gopin, Chapter Six, "Healing Religious/Secular Conflict," *BEA*, 115-138.

Ron E. Hassner and Gideon Aran, "Religion and Violence in the Jewish Traditions," in Mark Juergensmeyer, et al. eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, 78-99. Posted on Blackboard.

Week 8, Oct 31

Models of Reconciliation: Islam

Anton Wessels, "Can the Children of Abraham be Reconciled: Ishmael and Isaac in the Bible and the *Qur'an*," Gort, 134-144.

Ronald Young, "American Jews, Christians, and Muslims Working Together in the Middle East," in David R. Smock, *Interfaith Dialogue and Peace Building*, David R. Smock, ed. (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2002), 63-71. Posted on Blackboard.

Bruce B. Lawrence, "Muslim Engagement with Injustice and Violence," in Mark Juergensmeyer, et al. eds, *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence*, 126-152. Posted on Blackboard.

Optional: Soren Kern, "Salafi-Jihadists: Persistent Threat to Europe and America," Gatestone Institute: International Policy Council, 2014, <http://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/4355/salafi-jihadists-threat>.

Week 9, Nov 7

Models of Reconciliation: Islam, continued

Study Group Presentations

Third Analytical Essay questions distributed

Piet Meiring, "Truth and Reconciliation in Post-Apartheid South Africa," Gort, 279-289.

Farid Esack, "An Islamic View of Conflict and Reconciliation in the South African Situation," Gort, 290-297.

Asma Afsaruddin, "Recovering the Early Semantic Purview of Jihad and Martyrdom," Qamar-ul Huda, ed., *Crescent and Dove*, 39-62.

Optional: "Itjihad: Reinterpreting Islamic Principles for the Twenty-First Century," Special Report 125 (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2004).

Week 10, Nov 14

Patterns in Abrahamic Reconciliation

Third Analytical Essay due: 3 pages max

Gopin, "Patterns of Abrahamic Reconciliation," *HWHP*, 103-143.

Optional: Everett L. Worthington, ed., *Dimensions of Forgiveness: Psychological Research and Theological Perspectives* (Templeton Foundation Press, 1998).

Optional: Kevin Avruch, *Culture and Conflict Resolution* (Washington, DC: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1998).

Week 11, Nov 21

Models of Reconciliation: the Balkans

Robert Kaplan, *Balkan Ghosts* (New York: St Martin's Press), Part One: "Yugoslavia: Historical Overtures," 3-78.

Donna Winslow, "Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation in Bosnia Herzegovina," Gort, 340-355.

Optional: Scott Appleby, *The Ambivalence of the Sacred: Religion, Violence, and Reconciliation* (New York: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998).

Marc Gopin, *Holy War, Holy Peace*, 186-197.

Optional: David Steele, "Contributions of Interfaith Dialogue to Peacebuilding in Former Yugoslavia," *Interfaith Dialogue and Peace Building*, David R. Smock, ed, 73-88.

Week 12, Nov 28

Student Oral Presentations

Mohammed Abu-Nimer, "The Miracles of Transformation through Interfaith Dialogue: Are You a Believer?" in David R. Smock, *Interfaith Dialogue and Peace Building*, 15-32.

Mohammed Abu-Nimer, "Conflict Resolution and Religion: Toward A Model of Interreligious Peacebuilding," *Journal of Peace Research* 38, no. 6 (November).

Week 13, Dec. 5

LAST CLASS

Student Oral Presentations

FINAL RESEARCH PAPER DUE NLT December 19 by 5:00 PM

READING LIST

Primary Sources

Akbar Ahmed, *Journey into Islam* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2007).

Michael Nazir-Ali, *Conviction and Conflict* (London: Continuum, 2006).

Madeleine Albright, *The Mighty & the Almighty: Reflections on America, God, and World Affairs* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2007).

Karen Armstrong, *The Battle for God: Fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity and Islam* (London: Harper Collins, 2000).

Juan R.I. Cole, "The Rise of Religious and Ethnic Mass Politics in Iraq," in David Little and Donald K. Swearer, eds., *Religion and Nationalism in Iraq* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006), 43-62.

Ron Geaves, *Aspects of Islam* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2005).

Dore Gold, *The Fight for Jerusalem* (Washington: Regnery Publishing, 2007).

Marc Gopin, *Between Eden and Armageddon* (Oxford: University Press, 2000).
 _____, *Holy War, Holy Peace* (Oxford: University Press, 2002).

Jerald D. Gort, Ed., *Religion, Conflict and Reconciliation* (Amsterdam: Editions Rodopi B.V., 2002).

Vartan Gregorian, *Islam: A Mosaic, Not A Monolith* (Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2003).

Qamar-ul Huda, ed., *Crescent and Dove* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2010).

Mark Juergensmeyer, *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*, 3rd ed. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003).

Robert D. Kaplan, *Warrior Politics* (New York: Random House, 2003).

Soren Kern, "Salafi-Jihadists: Persistent Threat to Europe and America," Gatestone Institute: International policy Council, 2014, <http://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/4355/salafi-jihadists-threat>.

Khaled Abou el Fadl, "Conflict Resolution as a Normative Value in Islamic Law," in Douglas Johnson, Ed., *Faith-Based Diplomacy: Trumping Realpolitik* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Menachem Klein, *A Possible Peace Between Israel and Palestine* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007).

Assaf Moghadem, "The Salafi-Jihad as a Religious Ideology," (West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center, 2008), <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/posts/the-salafi-jihad-as-a-religious-ideology>.

David Little and Donald K. Swearer, eds., *Religion and Nationalism in Iraq* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006).

Bernard Lewis, *What Went Wrong? The Clash Between Islam and Modernity in the Middle East* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2003).

Seyyed Hossein Nasr, *The Heart of Islam* (San Francisco: Harper, 2004), Chapter One, "One God, Many Prophets, 1-54; Chapter Two, "The Spectrum of Islam," 55-112.

Raphael Patai, *The Arab Mind* (New York: Hatherleigh Press, 2007). Chapter Nine, "The Islamic Component of Arab Responsibility," 152-164; Chapter 10, "Extremes and Emotions, Fantasy and Reality," 165-189.

Jack Nelson-Pallmeyer, *Is Religion Killing Us? Violence in the Bible and the Quran* (New York: Continuum, 2003), 1-94.

Edward W. Said, *From Oslo to Iraq* (New York: Vintage Books, 2004), 1-71.

Cynthia Sampson, "Religion and Peacebuilding," in William Zartman and Lewis Rasmussen, eds., *Peacemaking in International Conflict* (Washington: The United States Institute of Peace, 1997).

David R. Smock, Ed., *Interfaith Dialogue and Peace Building* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2002).

_____, *Religious Perspectives on War* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 2003).

Yaroslav Trofimov, *Faith At War* (New York: Henry Holt & Co, 2006), 1-82.

Secondary Sources

Scott Appleby, *The Ambivalence of the Sacred: Religion, Violence, and Reconciliation* (New York: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998).

Kevin Avruch, *Culture and Conflict Resolution* (Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1998).

Marcus Borg, *Jesus: A New Vision* (San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1987).

D. Smith-Christopher, ed., *Subverting Hatred: The Challenge of Nonviolence in Religious Tradition* (Boston: Boston Research Center for the Twenty-first Century, 1998).

William Chittick, ed., *The Essential Seyyed Hussein Nasr* (Bloomington, Indiana: World Wisdom, Inc, 2007).

John Dominic Crossan, *Jesus: A Revolutionary Biography* (San Francisco: Harper San Francisco, 1995).

Bruce Feiler, *Abraham: A Journey to the Heart of Three Faiths* (New York: Harper-Collins, 2002).

Jimmy Carter, *Palestine Peace Not Apartheid* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2006).

Alan Dershowitz, *The Case for Israel* (Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, 2003).

Farid Esack, *Qu'ran, Liberation and Pluralism: An Islamic Perspective on Interreligious Solidarity Against Oppression* (Oxford, U.K.: Oneworld Publications, 1997).

John L. Esposito, *Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003).

_____, Darrell J. Fasching and Todd Lewis, *Religion and Globalization: World Religions in Historical Perspective* (New York: Oxford University Press, Oct 2007).

Peter W. Galbraith, *The End of Iraq* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2006).

Ron Geaves, *Aspects of Islam* (Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2005).

Vartan Gregorian, *Islam: A Mosaic, Not a Monolith* (Washington: The Brookings Institution Press, 2003).

Lee Griffith, *The War on Terrorism and the Terror of God* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002).

Ted Robert Gurr (with contributors), *Minorities at Risk: A Global View of Ethnopolitical Conflict* (Washington: United States Institute of Peace, 1993).

Richard Horsley, *Jesus and the Spiral of Violence: Popular Jewish Resistance in Roman Palestine* (Minneapolis: Fortress Press).

Douglas Johnson, ed., *Faith-Based Diplomacy: Trumping Realpolitik* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Mark Juergensmeyer, Margo Kitts, Michael Jerryson, eds, *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and Violence* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).

Mark Juergensmeyer and Margo Kitts, *Princeton Readings in Religion and Violence* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011).

Robert Kaplan, *Balkan Ghosts* (New York: St Martin's Press, 2005).

_____, *Warrior Politics* (New York: Vintage Books, 2003).

Henry Kissinger, *Does America Need A Foreign Policy?* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2001).

Menachem Klein, *A Possible Peace Between Israel and Palestine* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007).

“Mujahid Usamah Bin Laden Talks Exclusively to *Nida'ul Islam* about the New Powder Keg in the Middle East,” *Nida'ul Islam*, <http://www.islam.org.au>.

John Paul Lederach, *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies* (Washington, DC: The United States Institute of Peace, 1997).

Neil MacCormick, "Nation and Nationalism," in Ronald Beiner, ed., *Theorizing Nationalism* (Albany: State University of New York, 1999).

Martin E. Marty, "Is Religion the Problem," *Tikkun* (Mar./Apr. 2002).

Robert J. Miller, ed., *The Apocalyptic Jesus: A Debate* (Santa Rosa, CA: Polebridge, 2001).

Michael Morell, *The Great War of our Time: The CIA's Fight Against Terrorism – from al Qaeda to ISIS* (New York: Twelve: The Hachette Book Group, 2015).

Seyyed Hossein Nasr, *The Heart of Islam* (San Francisco: Harper, 2004).

Mohammed Abu-Nimer, Amal I. Khory, and Emily Welty, *Unity in Diversity: Interfaith Dialogue in the Middle East* (Washington: The United States Institute of Peace, 2007).

Raphael Patai, *The Arab Mind* (New York: Hatherleigh Press, 2007).

Richard E. Rubenstein, "Unanticipated Conflict and the Crisis of Social Theory," in John Burton and Frank Dukes, eds., *Conflict: Readings in Management and Resolution* (New York: St Martin's Press, 1990).

Abdulaziz A. Sachedina, "The Development of *Jihad* in Islamic Revelation and History," in James Turner Johnson and John Kelsay, eds., *Cross, Crescent and Sword: The Justification and Limitations of War in Western and Islamic Tradition* (New York: Greenwood, 1990).

Abdul Aziz Said, Nathan C. Funk, and Ayse S. Kadayifci, eds., *Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam: Precept and Practice* (Lanham, MD: University Press, 2001).

Edward W. Said, *From Oslo to Iraq and the Road Map* (New York: Vintage Books, 2004).

Regina M. Schwartz, *The Curse of Cain: The Violent Legacy of Monotheism* (Chicago: University Press, 1997).

Michael Sells, *The Bridge Betrayed: Religion and Genocide in Bosnia* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998).

Yaroslav Trofimov, *Faith at War* (New York: Henry Holt & Co, 2006).

William Vendley and David Little, "Implications for Communities: Buddhism, Islam, Hinduism, and Christianity," in Douglas Johnston and Cynthia Sampson, eds., *Religion: The Missing Dimension of Statecraft* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994).

Gerhard von Rad, *Holy War in Ancient Israel* (Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1991).

Srdjan Vrcan, “The Religious Factor in the War in Bosnia and Herzegovina” in Paul Mojzes, eds., *Religion and the War in Bosnia* (Atlanta: American Academy of Religion Books, 1998).

Frinke Wilmer, *The Social Construction of Man, the State of War: Identity, Conflict and Violence in the Former Yugoslavia* (London: Routledge Publishing, 2002).

John Yoder, *The Politics of Jesus* (Grand Rapid: William B. Eerdmans, 1972).

United Nations and U.S. Government Documents

Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief. <http://www.ohchr.org/english/law/religion.htm>

Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on freedom of religion or belief. <http://www.ohchr.org/english/issues/religion/index.htm>

UNCHR Annual Report on Religious Intolerance. <http://www.ohchr.org/english/issues/religion/annual.htm>

UNCHR Press Releases on Religious Intolerance . <http://www.unhchr.ch/hurricane/hurricane.nsf/FramePage/intolerance?OpenDocument&Start=1&Count=7&Expand=1>

Universal Declaration of Human Rights. <http://www.unhchr.ch/udhr>.

Unites States Department of State, “Foreign Terrorist Organizations” (FTO’s), <http://www.state.gov/j/ct/rls/other/des/123085.htm>

European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. <http://www.echr.coe.int/Convention/webConvenENG.pdf>

International Religious Freedom Report, US Dept. of State. <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/irf/>

The Oslo Declaration on Freedom of Religion or Belief. http://www.oslocoalition.org/html/oslo_declaration.html

Additional documents will be made available during the semester.

End of Syllabus. Syllabus may be updated and/or corrected.