Comparative Political Systems

GOVT 040 Summer 2016 First Session WGR 202

Professor Eric Langenbacher E-mail: langenbe@georgetown.edu

Lectures: M-R 3:15-5:15 Phone: 687-5903

Office Hours: M,T 2:00-3:00 ICC 657 or by appointment

**Overview**

 This course introduces students to the study of comparative politics. The first section looks at the general concepts and processes that characterize politics, such as the state, the nation, democracy and civil society with reference to why these phenomena developed and what functions they fulfill. The second portion delves into the specific elements and institutions of modern political systems, including the executive, parliaments, subnational and supranational governance, political parties and party systems. We also conduct several mathematical calculations to better understand political life. The final section looks at several more specialized topics in comparative politics—such as corruption, political and economic challenges in the developing world and the process of European integration. Overall, the course intends to provide students with an overview of the field of comparative politics, a deeper understanding of modern political systems and a set of skills with which countries can be analyzed.

**Requirements**

 Midterm examination 30%

 Presentation 30%

 Final examination 30%

 Participation 10%

 The **midterm** covers the material from the first part of the course and consists of one over-arching essay question. The **final examination** covers the material from the second and third portions of the course and consists of several calculations and a long essay question. For the **presentation** (10 minutes), students choose a country and apply the concepts and formulas learned in class to describe and analyze it. All deadlines are found in the course schedule and are not negotiable.

 Attendance to both the lectures and discussion sections is mandatory and students are expected to come fully prepared for class, completing all assigned readings beforehand.

\*\*\* Students must abide by the code of academic conduct as outlined in the Georgetown Honor System \*\*\*

**Texts**

 The following required texts are for sale at the bookstore:

 Lijphart, Arend. *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in*

*Thirty-Six Countries*, second edition. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012.

 O’Neil, Patrick. *Essentials of Comparative Politics*, fifth edition. New York:

Norton, 2015.

Copies of these texts and all other readings will also be on reserve at Lauinger Library in both electronic and paper formats. Students are also urged to follow current domestic and international events in *The New York Times, The Washington Post* and *The Economist*.

**Course Schedule**

**Part I: Concepts and Themes in Comparative Politics**

1. June 6 **Introduction to Comparative Politics**

O’Neil Ch. 1.

**The State**

 O’Neil, Ch 2.

Vadim Volkov, *Violent Entrepreneurs: The Use of Force in the Making of Russian Capitalism* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002)1-26, 155-191

Max Weber, “Politics as a Vocation”

2. June 7 **The Nation and Nationalism**

 O’Neil, Ch. 3, pp. 56-68;

Yael Tamir, “The Enigma of Nationalism” (Review Essay), World Politics 47, No. 3 (1995): 418-440.

3. June 8 **Regime Types**

O’Neil, Ch. 6.

 Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan, “Modern Non-democratic Regimes”

4. June 9 **Democracy**

O’Neil, Ch. 5.

**Civil Society**

 Michael Foley and Bob Edwards, “The Paradox of Civil Society,” Robert

Putnam, “Bowling Alone”

Robert Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern*

*Italy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994) 1-16, 163-185

5. June 13 **Political Cleavages and Parties**

Otto Kirchheimer, “The Transformation of the Western European Party Systems”

Hanpeter Kriesi, “The transformation of cleavage politics:

The 1997 Stein Rokkan lecture,” European Journal of Political Research 33 (1998): 165–185

 **Modernization and Postmodernization**

Ronald Inglehart and Christian Welzel, “How Development Leads

to Democracy,” Foreign Affairs 88, no. 2 (2009): 33-48.

6. June 14 **Summary/Discussion**

7. June 15 **MIDTERM**

8. June 16 **The Executive**

 Lijphart: Ch. 7

Linz and Horowitz, “Presidential v. Parliamentary Democracy: A Debate”

 **Parliaments**

 Lijphart: Ch 11

# Part II: Institutions and Elements of Democratic Systems

9. June 20 **Subnational Governance**

 Lijphart: Ch. 10

Alfred Stepan, “Federalism and Democracy: Beyond the US Model”

10. June 21 **Electoral Rules**

 Lijphart: Ch. 8

 **The Consequences of Electoral Rules**

 Calculating Seat Allocation and Proportionality

11. June 22 **Party Systems: Theory**

 **Calculating the Effective Number of Parties**

Lijphart: Ch. 5

12. June 23 **Government Formation**

 Lijphart: Ch. 6

 Coalitions

 Calculating Volatility, Coalition Options and Party Power Index

Lijphart: Chs. 14, 15.

**III. Topics in Comparative Politics**

13. June 27 **Challenges of Development**

O’Neill Ch. 10.

14. June 28 **Islam and Democracy**

Alfred Stepan, “Religion, Democracy, and the ‘Twin Tolerations,’”

*Journal of Democracy* 11, no. 4 (2000): 37-57.

Yahya Sadowski , “Political Islam: Asking the Wrong Questions?” *Annual*

*Review of Political Science*, 9 (2006) :215–40

Fareed Zakaria, “Islam, Democracy, and Constitutional Liberalism,” *Political Science Quarterly*, 119, No. 1 (Spring, 2004): 1-20

15. June 29 **Corruption**

Yves Mény, *Corruption and Shifting Values*

Seymour Lipset and Gabriel Lenz, *Corruption, Culture, Markets*

16. June 30 **Student Presentations**

17. July 5 **Student Presentations**

18. July 6 **Student Presentations**

19. July 7 **Final Examination**